Concise Haematology

deals with the common topics which are essential for the undergraduate medical students to learn. An attempt has been made to provide complete information of the particular disease in one framework so that the students can easily revise the topics and also should be able to discuss the problematic cases during the clinical rounds. The book has recent classification of the important diseases, flowcharts, illustrations and tables.

The basic laboratory techniques have been described, highlighting each small important step. There is a separate section on transfusion medicine, including exchange transfusion and haematopoietic stem cell transplantation.

Important facts have been highlighted under the heading *Points to Note* so that students may remember and retain the information in a point-wise manner. Multiple choice questions (MCQs) are given at the end of chapters which will help the readers in preparing for the professional examination and also selfassessment.

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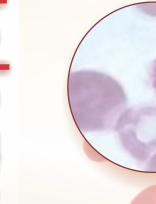
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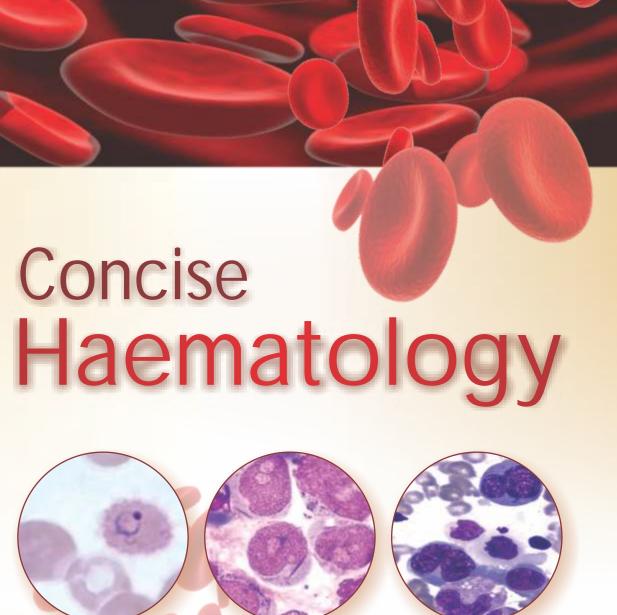
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ISBN: 978-93-86478-42-9

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First Edition: 2018

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Published by Satish Kumar Jain and produced by Varun Jain for

CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt Ltd

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Printed at: Nutech Print Services, Faridabad, India

Preface

The book *Concise Haematology* can easily be considered as the nutshell of haematology and transfusion medicine.

Keeping in mind that the book is meant mainly for the undergraduate medical students, an attempt has been made to include those topics which are necessary for them so that they can utilise the subject knowledge to correlate the haematological findings with the clinical presentation of the cases during their study and future career.

Even the postgraduate students can easily revise the topics while going through this book during their examination rather than reading exhaustive textbooks.

A tremendous change has occurred during the last 2–3 decades in diagnostic techniques. Besides routine haematology, other methods like cytochemistry, immunohaematology, cytogenetics, molecular analysis and tumour markers study have been employed to arrive at a definite diagnosis of blood disorders.

Our main aim is the accuracy of diagnosis by correlating the laboratory data with the clinical practice because once the diagnosis is established the management of the cases becomes easy. The authors have tried to include these new method wherever possible.

First few chapters deal with the genesis of the haematopoietic cells (haematopoiesis) including cell morphology and importance of examination of the peripheral smear and bone marrow aspiration. These tests can diagnose most of the blood disorders.

Common topics of anaemias, leukaemias, bleeding and coagulation disorders and other haematological ailments have been discussed particularly imparting only the relevant knowledge regarding the etiopathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnosis and management of the disease (though in short). Latest WHO classification and guidelines of the disorders have been included.

Though most of the lesions of the lymph nodes are generally diagnosed by fine needle aspiration cytology, imprint cytology and histopathology, the authors have tried to reproduce the salient features of the lesions of the lymphoid system, particularly lymphomas, in a concise form. This is done in keeping the interest of the students as they commonly come across in the clinics with the cases having single lymph node enlargement or generalised lymphadenopathy.

The authors have tried to illustrate the book with colour microphotographs, flowcharts and other relevant photographs which can be easily accepted by students to feed in their memory.

The topic of blood bank or transfusion medicine has been dealt in details, e.g. selection of a suitable donor, compatibility testing of donor blood with that of recipient, adverse transfusion reaction, uses of different blood components, and importance of bone marrow or haematopoietic stem cell transplantation.

A full chapter is on laboratory techniques with which the students must be familiar as most of the *viva voce* questions are asked about these techniques and the interpretation of results.

Concise Haematology

vi

At the end of each chapter a list of MCQs has been added for self-assessment of the students particularly related to that topic. Certain salient points which students must know have been highlighted under the heading "Points to Note" wherever feasible.

The references pertaining to the particular topic and various books consulted are enlisted at the end of the chapter. A healthy criticism and suggestions will be highly appreciated.

> Sunita Sharma Som Prakash Tyagi Richa Chauhan

Acknowledgements

A lot of effort and hard work has gone in while preparing this book. We would like to thank Dr Sangeeta Pahuja (MD, DNB, MNAMS), Associate Professor, Department of Pathology, Lady Hardinge Medical College, for her contribution in the chapters of transfusion medicine. She is a transfusion medicine expert with Delhi State AIDS Control Society and State Transfusion Services Core Coordination Committee. She has several publications to her credit.

Our special thanks are to Dr Shivali, Dr Asha and Dr Aruna for helping in formatting the text and photomicrographs of the chapters. We would like to acknowledge Mr Harish, a senior medical laboratory technologist in haematology at LHMC, for helping in drafting the chapters on techniques.

We would like to extend our thanks to Mr SK Jain, CMD, CBS Publishers and Distributors, for publishing this book, and Mr Sunil Dutt who pushed us for writing this book. Finally, although sincere effort has been made to be as accurate as possible, there could be an element of error. Users' feedback and suggestions are highly appreciated. This will help us to improve it further.

Sunita Sharma Som Prakash Tyagi Richa Chauhan

Contents

Preface	υ			
Part A: Haematopoiesis and Laboratory Haematology				
1. Haematopoiesis	3			
2. Collection of Blood Sample and Anticoagulants				
3. Basic Haematological Laboratory Techniques				
4. Peripheral Smear and Bone Marrow Examination	46			
Part B: Disorders of Red Blood Cells				
5. Approach to Anaemia				
Section I DISEASES OF IRON METABOLISM				
6. Iron Deficiency Anaemia	81			
7. Anaemia of Chronic Disease				
8. Sideroblastic Anaemia	91			
Section II HAEMOLYTIC ANAEMIA				
9. Approach to a Case of Haemolytic Anaemia	96 105			
10. Thalassaemia				
11. Sickle Cell Disease				
12. Red Cell Enzyme Deficiency				
13. Hereditary Spherocytosis				
14. Paroxysmal Nocturnal Haemoglobinuria				
15. Microangiopathic Haemolytic Anaemia (Red Cell Fragmentation Syndrome)				
16. Autoimmune Haemolytic Anaemia				
17. Alloimmune Haemolytic Disease of Foetus and Newborn	160			
Section III OTHER RED CELL DISORDERS				
18. Macrocytic Anaemia	168			
19. Normocytic Anaemia				
20. Pancytopenia				
21. Aplastic Anaemia and Red Cell Aplasia				
22. Porphyria				
23. Congenital Dyserythropoietic Anaemia				

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Part C: Disorders of White Blood Cells

Section IV NON-MALIGNANT DISORDERS OF LEUCOCYTES		
24. Abnormalities of Leucocytes	209	
25. Disorders of the Mononuclear Macrophage System	221	
26. Infectious Mononucleosis (Glandular Fever)	231	
Section V HAEMATOLOGICAL MALIGNANCIES		
27. Myeloproliferative Neoplasia	238	
28. The Myelodysplastic Syndromes	252	
29. Acute Leukaemia	257	
Section VI LYMPHOPROLIFERATIVE NEOPLASMS		
30. Chronic Lymphocytic Leukaemia/Small Lymphocytic Lymphoma	273	
31. Plasma Cell Neoplasms (Multiple Myeloma)	281	
32. Lesions of the Lymphoid Tissue: Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	301	
33. Hodgkin Lymphoma	325	
Part D: Disorders of Haemostasis		
34. An Approach to Haemorrhagic Disorders	337	
35. Vascular Disorders	351	
36. Platelet Disorders	353	
37. Coagulation Disorders	358	
38. Thrombophilia (Hypercoagulability of Blood)	373	
Part E: Transfusion Medicine		
39. Blood Group Systems	383	
40. Blood Banking	390	
41. Blood Transfusion	405	
42. Blood Transfusion Reactions	410	
43. Exchange Transfusion	419	
Part F: Transplantation		
44. Haematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation	425	
Appendix		
Index	437	