

Contents

Preface iii

THEORY

1. General Radiology	3-15
1. X-rays	3
2. Radiation Units	5
3. Deterministic and Stochastic Effects of Radiation	6
4. Radiation Exposure, Protection and Guidelines	7
5. Computed Tomography	8
6. Basic Principle of CT Scan	8
7. Ultrasound Imaging	9
8. MRI Basics	10
9. Contraindications for MRI ^Q	13
10. Contrast Media	13
2. Respiratory System Imaging	16-34
1. Chest Radiograph Projections/Views	16
2. CXR Basic Interpretation	17
3. CXR-Additional Findings	18
4. CXR-Normal Variants	19
5. Differential Radiographic Density Theory and Silhouette Sign	20
6. Tuberculosis	24
7. Imaging in COVID-19	26
8. Pleural Effusion Imaging	26
9. Pneumothorax Air in Pleural Cavity	28
10. Airway Disorders and Miscellaneous Conditions	29
3. Cardiovascular System Imaging	35-40
1. Congenital Heart Diseases	35
2. Acquired Cardiovascular Disorders	37
4. Gastrointestinal Tract Imaging	41-53
1. Pneumoperitoneum Clinchers	41
2. Focussed Assessment with Sonography in Trauma (FAST)	42
3. Esophageal Spotters	43
4. Bowel Obstruction	44

5.	Focal Liver Abnormalities	49
6.	Biliary Abnormalities	51
7.	Biliary Tree Spotters	51
8.	Pancreas Spotters	52
5.	Genitourinary Tract Imaging	54-61
1.	Urolithiasis Imaging	54
2.	Congenital Anomalies of Urinary Tract	55
3.	Infections	58
4.	Renal Masses	59
5.	Prostate Imaging	60
6.	Miscellaneous	60
6.	Musculoskeletal System Imaging	62-79
1.	Miscellaneous Arthritis	65
2.	Systemic Bone Disorders	65
3.	Skeletal Dysplasias - Treasure of Named Signs and Appearances!	70
4.	Bone Tumors	71
5.	Benign Bone Tumors	72
6.	Malignant Bone Tumors	73
7.	Head and Neck Trauma	75
8.	Spinal Injuries/Fractures	75
9.	Shoulder and Upper Limb Injuries	75
10.	Pelvic and Lower Limb Fractures	78
11.	Miscellaneous	79
7.	Central Nervous System Imaging	80-96
1.	Acute Stroke Imaging	80
2.	Head Trauma Imaging	84
3.	Basic Approach to Brain Tumors	87
3.	CNS Infections	93
8.	Women's Imaging	97-102
1.	Breast Imaging	97
2.	Benign versus Malignant Lesions	98
3.	Breast Imaging Specifics	99
4.	Obstetric Imaging	100
5.	Obstetric Imaging Specifics	101
6.	Gynecology Imaging	102
9.	Radionuclide Imaging and Radiotherapy	103-111
1.	Systemic Radionuclide Imaging	105
2.	Diagnostic Radionuclide Studies	105

3. Radiotherapy	107
4. Chemical Modifiers of Radiotherapy	111
5. Uses of Radiotherapy	111

Investigation of Choice Clinical Concepts

112–113

LATEST QUESTION PAPERS

NEET PG 2023	117
NEET PG 2022	117
NEET PG 2021	119
NEET PG 2020	121
INI-CET November 2023	121
INI-CET May 2023	129
INI-CET November 2022	130
FMGE January 2024	132
FMGE January 2023	133
FMGE July 2023	135
FMGE June 2021	136
FMGE December 2021	136
FMGE August 2020	138
FMGE December 2020	138